

Q. 1. Has civilization taught us to be more friendly towards one another?

Ans. Yes, civilization has taught us to be more friendly towards one another. Robins peck and elderly robin to death, whereas men give an elderly man an old-age pension.

Q.2. What is our attitude towards those 'out-side our herd' ?

Ans. Our attitude towards those outside the herd, in spite of all that has been done by moralists and religious teachers, our emotions are as ferocious as those of any animal, and our intelligence enables us to give them a scope which is denied to even the most savage beast.

Q.3. What are the two broad categories of ideas that have helped mankind?

Ans. Two broad categories of ideas that have helped mankind are those that contribute to knowledge and technique, and those that are concerned with moral and politics.

Q.4. Did language play a role in human development?

Ans. Yes, language played a role in human development. At what stage language began is not known, but we may be pretty certain that it began very gradually. Without it it would have been very difficult to hand on from generation to generation the inventions and discoveries that were gradually made.

Q.5. How many languages do you know apart from your mother tongue? Has it helped you in any way?

Ans. We know different languages apart from our mother language such as: English, Sanskrit, Urdu etc. Yes. it has helped us many ways such as to contact another person which doesnot know our mother tongue then we use English. English is widely spoken all over the world.

LONG ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS

Q. 1. Discuss the ideas that have helped mankind.

Ans. See Summary.

Q.2. How are human being different from animals? Explain.

Ans. Human beings are different from animals in such a manner that 21 his intellectual and moral qualities that separate the human beings from animals. It is obvious that we know more than animals do, and it is common to consider this one of our advantages. Animals can not think like human beings, because of that human beings have extra-ordinary thinking power. It has highly sensitive power. The human beings are one of the most developed and advanced creature of this world. So human beings are different from animals.

Q.3. How has the civilization helped us ? Discuss.

Ans. The civilization has helped us in such way that in ancient time we were just like animals. We hadn't the knowledge of way of life. We were not more advanced like today. The civilization has taught us to be more friendly towards one another. The civilization has made us developed. With in the herd we are more friendly to each other than are many species of animals, but in our attitude towards those outside the herd, in spite of all that has been done by moralists and religious teachers, our emotions are as ferocious as those of any animal, and our intelligence enables us to give them a scope which is denied to even the most savage-beast.

Q.4. It is important for us to be civilized? Give examples of the civilized behaviour that you practise in your every day life.

Ans. Yes, it is important for us to be civilized. Civilization is defined as the way of life is called civilization. We wear neat and clean clothes that is civilization. Daily we greet everyone and say please, thank you. This show us as a civilized person. If we wear neat and clean clothes and talk with manners

then we known as a respected person and honoured by all. If haven't these types of qualities we are ignored by all. So It is important for us to be civilized.